

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA**

FREE SPEECH COALITION, INC. et al.,)	Civil Action No. 2:09-4607
)	
Plaintiffs,)	Judge Michael M. Baylson
)	
v.)	
)	PLAINTIFF DAVID LEVINGSTON'S
THE HONORABLE ERIC H. HOLDER, JR.,)	ANSWERS AND RESPONSES
Attorney General,)	TO DEFENDANT'S FIRST
)	SET OF INTERROGATORIES AND
Defendant.)	REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION

I. INTERROGATORIES

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 33, each plaintiff is hereby requested to answer, separately from other plaintiffs (or to the extent all plaintiffs' answers to any Interrogatory are identical, separately signed and sworn), each of the following interrogatories separately and fully in writing under oath, and to provide responses by electronic mail to defendant's undersigned counsel by the applicable deadline. If any interrogatory cannot be answered fully, it should be answered to the extent possible, with the reasons explained for not answering more fully. In responding to these interrogatories, type out each question before your answer.

INTERROGATORY NO. 1: Identify by full name, all aliases, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and website URL each person who provided information used or relied on in responding to these Interrogatories.

ANSWER: David Bertram Levingston
Known professionally as Dave Levingston
235 East Madison Avenue
Springfield, OH 45503
937-284-1129
davel@ameritech.net
DaveLevingston.com
with the assistance of counsel

INTERROGATORY NO. 2: Identify by full name, all aliases, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and website URL each person whom you intend to call as a witness at any evidentiary proceeding or trial held in the above-captioned matter, including all plaintiffs and expert witnesses you intend to call.

ANSWER: Objection. As counsel discussed on September 24, 2012, this interrogatory is premature. Plaintiffs have not yet determined who they will call as witnesses at any evidentiary proceeding or trial. They will provide this information once discovery is complete and in compliance with the discovery scheduling order, the court's standing order, and the applicable rules of procedure.

INTERROGATORY NO. 3: For each person identified in Interrogatory Number 2, describe in detail the expected content and nature of the person's testimony, and state the likelihood that the person will testify.

ANSWER: See answer to Interrogatory No. 2.

INTERROGATORY NO. 4: Identify by title, date, publisher, distributor, location, and URL all documents and electronically stored information, including webpages, you intend to introduce as evidence in this litigation.

ANSWER: Objection. As counsel discussed on September 24, 2012, this interrogatory is premature. Plaintiffs have not yet determined what documents they intend to introduce at any evidentiary proceeding or trial. They will provide this information once discovery is complete and in compliance with the discovery scheduling order, the court's standing order, and the applicable rules of procedure.

INTERROGATORY NO. 5: If you contend that you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, any of your members) are a primary producer of one or more matters containing visual depictions of actual or simulated sexually-explicit conduct subject to the requirements of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A,

identify by title, date of creation, date of publication, publisher, URL, distributor, and location a representative sample of ten such matters containing such visual depictions that you and/or your members have produced (or, if the total number that you and/or your members have produced is less than ten, all such matters containing such visual depictions that you and/or your members have produced) and state whether the sexually-explicit conduct in the depictions in each of these matters was actual or simulated or both.

ANSWER: I have pursued the art of photography throughout my adult life. Since my retirement from government service in November 2006, I have devoted myself to the creation of my art. My particular interest has been in the figure in nature. A portion of my art depicts adults in erotic and sexual settings. My work is displayed at the Kinsey Institute and is featured on a number of websites. I have published a book, *The Figure in Nature*

I have ceased producing any erotic work that might arguably fall under the statutes because I am unable to be constantly available to allow inspection of the records as required by the statutes and therefore, do not want to risk prosecution for violating the statutes, nor am I willing to waive my Fourth Amendment rights to allow such inspections. Additionally, I do not produce work falling under the statutes because I believe it would be extremely difficult for me to comply with the burdens they impose in terms of maintaining and categorizing records.

In August 2008, I produced a photograph titled "You Could Put An Eye Out." It was exhibited at the Dirty Show in Detroit in February 2009. It was also published in a book. The model is in her mid-40s. After 18 U.S.C. § 2557A became effective, I removed the image from my website because of my concern that the government could interpret as being subject to the new statute.

INTERROGATORY NO. 6: If you contend that 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257, 2257A, and/or their implementing regulations are not narrowly tailored as applied to you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, your members), or are overbroad, identify, per contention, by full name, all aliases, address, telephone number, e-mail address, and website URL all persons, including plaintiffs, who have

personal knowledge of facts relating to each of those contentions.

ANSWER: Objection. This interrogatory is overbroad and burdensome in that it asks Plaintiffs to identify *all persons*, without limitation, who have knowledge of the contention that the statutes are not narrowly tailored or are overbroad.

Without waiving this objection, I provide the following information:

I have personal knowledge of the facts relating to Plaintiffs' contentions that the statutes and regulations are not narrowly tailored as applied to me and are overbroad.

INTERROGATORY NO. 7: With respect to each person you have identified in response to Interrogatory Number 6, list in complete detail, per person you have identified, those facts known by that person that support either the contention that 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257, 2257A, and/or their implementing regulations are not narrowly tailored as applied to you and/or your members, or the contention that those provisions are overbroad.

ANSWER: My photographs have always been of persons who are mature adults who could not be confused as minors. Therefore, the statutes are not narrowly tailored to advance any interest in protecting children as applied to my work.

The statutes are also substantially overbroad in that they apply to an enormous amount of protected expression produced by other artists, sex therapists, and individuals in the course of their private sex lives that depicts mature adults who could not be confused as children, examples of which have been provided in my response to Interrogatory No. 12.

I reserve the right to supplement my answer with additional facts as discovery progresses.

INTERROGATORY NO. 8: If you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, your members) restrict those persons that appear in visual depictions that you or your members produce of actual or simulated sexually-explicit conduct subject to the requirements of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A

based on age, identify all procedures that you and/or your members have employed or currently employ to ascertain or verify the ages of those persons.

ANSWER: I never work with models under the age of 18. In the past I've made sure of that by having them sign a model release that includes their statement of their age. More recently...at least for the past 7 or 8 years, I've also taken a photo of the model's driver's license and include that photo in my computer file with the digital images from the photo session.

INTERROGATORY NO. 9: If you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, your members) have produced visual depictions of actual or simulated sexually-explicit conduct subject to the requirements of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A that portray persons in any of the following age groups engaged in actual or simulated sexually-explicit conduct, identify for each such age group whether the total number of such depictions (where each film, videotape, photograph, or digital image constitutes a single depiction but not including multiple copies, duplicates, scenes within a single film or video, or edited or reformatted versions of the same depiction) is (a) greater than zero, (b) greater than five, (c) greater than ten, (d) greater than twenty, (e) greater than fifty, (f) greater than one hundred, or (g) greater than one thousand.

i. 18-25

ii. 26-35

iii. 36-45

iv. 46-55

v. 56-65

vi. over 65

ANSWER: Not applicable.

INTERROGATORY NO. 10: With respect to each statutory and/or regulatory requirement of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A or their implementing regulations (identified by specific subsection, or by section if the section contains no subsections) that you contend either is not narrowly tailored as applied to you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, your members) or is overbroad, state, per such requirement, each and every fact upon which you rely to support your contention.

ANSWER: The recordkeeping and labeling requirements and penalty provision of 18 U.S.C. § 2257 (a)-(f); (i); the recordkeeping and labeling requirements and penalty provision of 18 U.S.C. § 2257A (a)-(f); (i) and 28 C.F.R. §§ 75.2, 75.3, 75.4, 75.5, 75.6, 75.8 implementing the statutory recordkeeping, labeling, and inspection requirements are not narrowly tailored, are overbroad and impose unconstitutional burdens on my expression.

The photograph that I described in Interrogatory No. 5 is a perfect example of how the law is not narrowly tailored as applied to my work. The model was in her 40s, but because of the burdens that recordkeeping and inspection requirements impose, I have chosen not to publish this expression.

For each shoot, I take between 2,000 and 3,000 photos. The cost of maintaining copies of depictions of simulated or actual sexual conduct and an index and cross-reference as required by the regulations is prohibitive. Moreover, I travel all over the country for my photography, and cannot be available at least 20 hours per week for government inspection of my records at my studio. Thus, in the face of the record keeping requirements, I refrain from creating photographs that might trigger the record keeping and labeling requirements. Yet none of my work depicts persons who could be confused as children.

I was recently approached by a former prostitute about doing a project that would involve interviewing and photographing former prostitutes, showing how their lives have changed and what effect their work as a sex worker has had on their lives since they stopped doing that work. One essential requirement for this work would be to protect the identities of the women we interview and photograph. It is possible some photographs would include nudity and imagery that might be interpreted as triggering 2257A, perhaps to show scars or other physical effects of the work the women did. If any of these photos were to fall under these laws we would be prevented from doing them because of the record keeping requirements which would compromise the identities of the subjects. Again, this another example of how the statute is not narrowly tailored in that it burdens and restricts expression depicting adults.

I currently maintain a studio with two other photographers, but do much of my work at home. I have given notice to them that I plan to move out of the studio by this coming summer and will work out of my home. Thus, if I wished to begin creating erotic photography, I would be subject to warrantless record inspections in my home.

Also, the statutes and regulations impose their burdens on a vast amount of protected expression depicting mature adults that is in no way associated with child pornography. See answer to Interrogatory No. 12.

I reserve the right to supplement my answer with additional facts as discovery progresses.

INTERROGATORY NO. 11: With respect to each statutory and/or regulatory requirement that you identified in response to Interrogatory Number 10 and that you contend is not narrowly tailored as applied to you (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, your members), identify, per such requirement, by title, date of creation, date of publication, publisher, URL, distributor, and location a representative sample of ten visual depictions that you and/or your members have produced of actual or simulated sexually-explicit conduct subject to the requirements of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A that support your claim (or, if the total number that you and/or your members have produced that support your claim is less than ten, all such visual depictions that you and/or your members have produced).

ANSWER: See answer to Interrogatory No. 5.

INTERROGATORY NO. 12: With respect to each statutory and/or regulatory Requirement that you identified in response to Interrogatory Number 10 and that you contend is overbroad, identify, per requirement, by title, date of creation, date of publication, publisher, URL, distributor, and location a representative sample of one hundred visual depictions of actual or simulated sexually-explicit

conduct subject to the requirements of 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 or 2257A that support your claim (or, if the total number of visual depictions that support your claims is less than one hundred, all such visual depictions).

ANSWER: In addition to the photo that I described in response to Interrogatory No. 5 that depicts a 40 year old woman and those depictions identified by my fellow plaintiffs, the following sets forth a representative sample of depictions to which the statutes apply compiled by counsel and support Plaintiffs' claim that the statutes and regulations are overbroad :

There are thousands of sexually explicit videos made by private individuals that are uploaded to tube sites that depict mature adults and/or are displayed by amateur adult webcam sites. See:

1. Title: Xhamster/Mature Porn Videos
URL: <http://xhamster.com/channels/new-matures-1.html>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
2. Title: YouJizz/ Mature Porn Tube Videos
URL: <http://www.youjizz.com/search/mature-1.html>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
3. Title: XVIDEOS/ grannies videos
URL: <http://www.xvideos.com/tags/grannies>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
4. Title: MadThumbs/Newest Mature Videos
URL: <http://www.madthumbs.com/categories/mature>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
5. Title: YouPorn/ Mature Sex Porn Tubes
URL: <http://yourporn.com/category/28/mature/>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
6. Title: Tnaflix/ Mature Sex Videos
URL: <http://www.tnaflix.com/mature-porn>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012
7. Title: Spankwire/ Milf Porn Tube
URL: <http://www.spankwire.com/search/straight/keyword/granny>
Date Accessed: September 14, 2012

8. Title: Redtube/ Granny sex videos
URL: <http://www.redtube.com/tag/granny>
Date Accessed: September 18, 2012

9. Title: Porncor/ Mature
URL: <http://porncor.com/search/mature>
Date Accessed: September 20, 2012

10. Title: Boysfood/ Mature Porn
URL: <http://www.boysfood.com/videos/mature/>
Date Accessed: September 20, 2012

11. Title: Yuvutu.com/ Free Porn Videos, Free Amateur Porn, TV Sex Porno XXX
URL: <http://www.yuvutu.com/>
Date Accessed: September 20, 2012

12. Title: Tube8.com/Mature
URL: <http://www.tube8.com/cat/mature/2/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

13. Title: FreeViewMovies/Mature
URL: <http://www.freeviewmovies.com/search/mature/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

14. Title: PornoTube/Grannies
URL: http://www.pornotube.com/media.php?mode=category&category_id=618
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

15. Title: Empflix/Granny
URL: <http://www.empflix.com/categories/watched-granny-1.html>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

16. Title: 3XUpload/ Mature
URL: http://www.3xupload.com/search?search_query=mature&search_type=videos
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

17. Title: EskimoTube/ Granny
URL: <http://www.eskimotube.com/show.php?tag=%22granny%22>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

18. Title: KeezMovies/ Mature
URL: <http://www.keezmovies.com/categories/mature>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

19. Title: XNXX/granny

URL: <http://video.xnxx.com/tags/granny>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

20. Title: ClearClips/ Granny

URL: http://www.clearclips.com/search.php?zoom_query=granny&zoom_per_page=20&x=0&y=0

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

21. Title: EFUKT/ Granny

URL: <http://www.efukt.com/search/granny/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

22. Title: KoosTube/Mature

URL: <http://www.koostube.com/categories/mature/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

23. Title: AlotPorn/ Grannies

URL: <http://alotporn.com/grannies/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

24. Title: Xtube/Grannies:

URL: http://www.xtube.com/video_search.php?search=grannies

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

25. Title: Xpeeps/Mature

URL: <http://www.xpeeps.com/webcam/mature-women/>

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

26. Title: Xpeeps/Granny

URL: <http://www.xpeeps.com/webcam/granny/>

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

27. Title: Sell Your Sex Tape

URL: <http://www.sellyoursextape.com/tour.html>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

28. Title: Pawn Your Sex Tape

URL: <http://www.pawnyoursextape.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

29. Title: See My Sex Tapes

URL: www.seemysextapes.com

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

Additionally, there are numerous adult dating websites and social networks on which mature adult members exchange a multitude of sexually explicit images with one another. Government computer forensic specialist Kristi Witsman accessed tens of thousands of images of mature adults from a single website seven years ago. *Affidavit of Kristi Witsman, Connection Distributing Co. v. Gonzales*, Case No. 95 CV 1993 (U.S. Dist. Ct. N. D. Ohio). See:

1. Title: Alt

URL: <http://alt.com>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

2. Title: AdultSpace

URL: <http://adultspace.com>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

3. Title: BeNaughty

URL <http://www.benaughty.com/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

4. Title: SwingerZoneCentral

URL <http://www.swingerzonecentral.com/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

5. Title: AffairsClub

URL: <http://www.affairsclub.com/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

6. Title: IwantU

URL: <http://www.iwantu.com>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012.

7. Title: Upforit

URL: <http://www.upforit.com/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

8. Title: DateaCougar

URL: <http://www.dateacougar.com>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

9. Title: Hookup

URL: <http://www.hookup.com/>

Date Accessed: September 21, 2012

10. Title: xxxBlackBook
URL: <http://www.xxxblackbook.com>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
11. Title: Sexinyourcity
URL: <http://www.sexinyourcity.com/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
12. Title: Amateurmatch
URL: <http://www.amateurmatch.com>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
13. Title: Passion
URL: <http://passion.com/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
14. Title: Getiton
URL: <http://getiton.com/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
15. Title: HornyMatches
URL: <http://www.hornymatches.com/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
16. Title: BDSM
URL: <http://bdsm.com/>
Date Accessed: September 21, 2012
17. Title: Ashley Madison
URL: <http://www.ashleymadison.com/>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
18. Title: Adult Friend Finder
URL: <http://adultfriendfinder.com/>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
19. Title: LetsBang
URL: <http://www.letsbang.com/>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
20. Title: NaughtyConnect
URL: <http://www.naughtyconnect.com/>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

21. Xhookup

URL: <http://www.xhookups.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

22. Adultmatchdoctor

URL: <http://www.adultmatchdoctor.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

There are a number of artistic and educational materials that contain depictions of sexually explicit conduct of mature adults. See:

1. Title: Sex in Art

URL: <http://www.sexinart.net/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

2. Title: The Panhandler Project

URL: <http://www.degenevieve.com/panhandler%20media.html>

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

Publisher: Barbara DeGenieve

Creation: 2004-2206

3. Title: Art Nude Erotic and Bondage Photo Prints

URL: <http://maxim.photoshelter.com/gallery-list>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

Publisher: Alex Maxim

4. Title: Fuck-Art

URL: <http://www.brooklynstreetart.com/theblog/2012/02/08/fck-art-opens-wide-at-the-museum-of-sex-not-safe-for-work-or-school/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

Creation: February 8-June 10, 2012

Location: Museum of Sex, 233 5th Avenue, New York, New York 10016

5. Title: The Nu Project

URL: <http://thenuproject.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

6. Title: Online Alchemy- The Art of Loren Cameron

URL: <http://www.lorencameron.com/>

Date Accessed :September 25, 2012

7. Title: Sexually Explicit Art “Not Porn,” Arist Says

URL: <http://www.nbclosangeles.com/news/local/Sexually-Explicit-Art-Show-Coagula-Chinatown-Gallery-Mat-Gleason-Tim-Youd-147675875.html>

Date Published: April 16, 2012

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

8. Title: NIH Under Fire for Grants Toward Creation of Homoerotic Website URL:

<http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2012/04/19/nih-under-fire-for-grants-toward-creation-homoerotic-website/>

Date Published: April 19, 2012

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

9. Title: JD Dragan Fine Art Photography

URL: <http://www.jddragan.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

10. Title: ErosArts

URL: <http://erosartist.com/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

11. Title: *Our Bodies Ourselves*

Author: Judy Norsigian; Boston Women’s Health Book Collective

Date of Publication: October 1, 2011.

12. Title: *Helmut Newton: White Women, Sleepless Nights, Big Nudes*

URL: <http://houston.culturemap.com/newsdetail/07-03-11-big-nudes-controversial-helmut-newton-photo-exhibition-at-mfah-is-a-must-for-fashion-followers/>

Date of Original Exhibit: 7/3/11-9/25/11

See also

http://www.helmut-newton.com/previous_exhibitions/sex_and_landscapes/

<http://www.flavorwire.com/296642/helmut-newtons-stunning-photos-of-sex-and-landscapes#8>

13. Title: Paul Knight: Intimate Couples

URL: <http://www.paulknight.com.au/#intimate-couples>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

14. Title: “Davis Wojnarowicz” Digital Imagine and Photography Blog

URL: <http://digitalimagingandphotography.blogspot.com/2010/02/david-wojnarowicz.html>

Date of Creation: February 16, 2010

Date Accessed: September 15, 2012

15. Title: "Sex: A Tell All Exhibition" at Canada Science and Technological Museum
URL: <http://www.sciencetech.technomuses.ca/english/whatson/2012-sex-a-tell-all-exhibition.cfm>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

16. Title: "Candor and Provocation: Photography at the Mindy Solomon Gallery" (documenting several exhibitions at Mindy Solomon's gallery in St. Petersburg, Florida)

URL: http://www.mindysolomon.com/exhibits/ex_explicit_content/index.php

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

17. Title: NYPH09: Controversial Photographers:

(blog reporting on festival that included sexually explicit photos and videos)

URL: <http://www.heathermorton.ca/blog/?p=2091>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

18. Title: FeelmeLA

URL: <http://feelmela.wordpress.com/tag/sex-photography/>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

19. Title: Erotic Fine Arts

URL: <http://www.erotic-fine-arts.com/efamain.htm>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

20. Title: BikeSmut

URL: <http://www.bikesmut.com/#!albumphotos0=6>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

21. Title: David Rolin Pan-Erotic Photographer

URL: http://davidrolin.com/site/#/the_images/

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

22. Title: Kevin Loreaux: Erotic Photography:

URL: <http://kevinloreaux.blogspot.com/?zx=f7796b754c8d0635>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

23. Title: Raw Art

URL: http://www.newyorker.com/online/2008/01/28/slideshow_080128_currin#slide=1

Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

24. Title: China Hamilton

URL: <http://www.chinahamilton.com/gallery2.html#35>

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

25. Title: Eroti-Cart The History of Erotic Art
URL: http://www.eroti-cart.com/erotic-paintings-c-27_28
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
26. Title: Seattle Erotic Art Festival: Recent Photos from Festival Events
URL: <http://www.seattleerotic.org/photography/>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
27. Title: AMEA/ World Museum of Erotic Art
URL: <http://www.ameanet.org/michael-hinkle>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
28. Title: Erotic Rarities
URL: <http://eroticrarities.com/prints/watercolors.htm>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
29. Title: Nude & Erotic Igor Amelkovich Photography
URL: http://photo.net/photodb/folder?folder_id=213527
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
30. Title: Tom Gallant Gallery
URL: <http://www.juxtapoz.com/Gallery/tom-gallant/tom-gallant-10-32064#tom-gallant-4-32061>
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
31. Title: Betty Tompkins
URL: http://bettytompkins.com/work_paint.aspx
Date Accessed: September 25, 2012
32. Title: Mark Chester SF Gay Radical Sexual Photographer
URL: <http://markichester.com/fineart.html>
Date: Accessed: September 25, 2012
33. Title Tony Ward
URL: <http://www.tonyward.com/xfileframesource.html>
Date Accessed: September 28, 2012

In addition, there are millions of sexually explicit visual depictions that are produced and shared by private individuals using cell phones, computers, and/or digital video cameras as part of intimate communications between them. See:

1. Title: *Nearly 1 in 5 Smartphone users are Sexting:*

(Ten percent of people 55 or older with smart phones have admitted sending sexually explicit phonographs).

URL:http://digitallife.today.com/_news/2012/06/06/12090540-nearly-1-in-5-smartphone-users-are-sexting?lite

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

Date Created: June 6, 2011

Publisher: Digital Life on Today

2. Title: *Sexting and Sexual Relationships among Teens and Young Adults:*

(Study conducted at Boise State University of students who were 18 years old or older indicated 60% of those surveyed had sent/posted a nude or semi-nude picture of themselves)

URL:http://scholarworks.boisestate.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1091&context=mcnair_journal

Date Accessed: September 25, 2012

3. Title: *Sex and Tech: Results from a Survey of Teens and Young Adults*

(Survey from the National Campaign to Prevent Teen and Unplanned Pregnancy results indicate, among other things, that 33% of young adults (ages 20-26) overall have posted nude or seminude picture or video of themselves. 46 % of young adults had received a nude or semi-nude picture or video someone else.)

URL: http://www.thenationalcampaign.org/sextech/pdf/sextech_summary.pdf

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

4. Title: *Texting, Sexting, and Attachment in College Students'*

Romantic Relationships:

(Study examined sexting among college students in relationships and found that 54% of sample (744 college students) reported sending sexually explicit pictures or videos to their relationship partner.).

Publication: *Computers in Human Behavior* Vol.28 Issue 2 (2012) 444-449

5. Title: *C*U*2nite: Sexting Not Just for Kids*

URL: http://www.aarp.org/relationships/love-sex/info-11-2009/sexting_not_just_for_kids.html

Date Published: November 2009

Publisher: AARP

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

6. Title: *Demand for Photo Erasing iPhone App Heats Up Sexting Debate*

URL:<http://content.usatoday.com/communities/ondeadline/post/2012/05/demand-for-photo-erasing-iphone-app-heats-up-sexting-debate/1>

Date Created: May 7, 2012

Publisher: USA Today

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

7. Title: *Top 5 Sexting Blackberry Apps*

URL: <http://n4bb.com/top-5-sexting-blackberry-apps-nsfw/>

Date created: June 22, 2012

Publisher: N4bb.com

Date Accessed: September

8. Title: *The Best (Phone) Sex of Your Life*

URL: <http://gizmodo.com/5615456/the-best-phone-sex-of-your-life>

Author: Debby Herbenick, PhD, MPH

Date Created: August 18, 2010

Publisher: Gizmodo.com

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

9. Title: *Instaporn: Porn, 'KikSex' Lurk Just Inside Instagram's Photo Eden*

URL: http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/08/30/instagram-porn_n_1842761.html

Date Created: August 30, 2012

Publisher: Huffington Post

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

10. Title: *Chatroulette is 89 Percent Male, 47 Percent American, and 13 Percent Pervert*

URL: <http://techcrunch.com/2010/03/16/chatroulette-stats-male-perverts/>

Date Created: March 16, 2010

Publisher: Techcrunch.com

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

11. Title: A Thin Line

URL: http://www.athinline.org/pdfs/2011-MTV-AP_Digital_Abuse_Study_Full.pdf
(2011 Study from MTV and AP of 724 people ages 18-24 and 631 people ages 14-17 which includes: 21% have received a naked picture on their cellphone, 8% have participated in a webcam chat where someone else performed sexual activities, 3% have posted naked pictures or videos of themselves on a website or social networking site.)

Date Created: September 2, 2011

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

12. Title: Internet Study of Cybersex Participants

URL: http://www.hawaii.edu/hivandaids/An_Internet_Study_of_Cybersex_Participants.pdf

(Study indicates that a total of 30% of the men and 34% of the women in survey, reported to have had cyber sex.)

Date Created: August 7, 2004

Publisher: Archives of Sexual Behavior

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

13. Title: *Even Celebs Do it for Attention*

URL: <http://abcnews.go.com/Entertainment/FallConcert/story?id=4034951&page=1>
(Clinical Psychologist says it is more common than most think for couples to make sex tapes. Relationship Expert also says the practice is common especially with social media and tube sites).

Publisher: ABC News

Date of Publication: Dec. 21, 2007

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

14. Title: *The Rise of Virtual Sex*

URL: <http://au.lifestyle.yahoo.com/marie-claire/all-about-you/sex/article/-/14749001/the-rise-of-virtual-sex/>

(Article estimating that more than a million couples are now using cyber-sex technology.).

Date of Publication: September 4, 2012.

Publication: Yahoo Lifestyle/Marie Claire

15. Title: Mojowijo

URL: <http://www.mojowijo.com/how-to-use/>

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

16. Title: *The New Pornographers*

URL: <http://www.sandiegomagazine.com/San-Diego-Magazine/February-2011/The-New-Pornographers/>

Date of Publication: February 2011

Publisher: San Diego Magazine

Date Accessed: September 29, 2012

II. REQUESTS FOR PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS

Pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 34, each plaintiff is hereby requested to produce, separately from other plaintiffs (or to the extent all plaintiffs' responses to any Request are identical, separately signed and sworn), and under oath the documents or electronically stored information set forth below, and to provide the requested material -- in html format for website content, in Windows Media Player (.wmv) format for film or video content, in original resolution Jpeg (.jpg) format for still images, or in searchable pdf format for other material -- by the applicable deadline to defendant's undersigned counsel by delivery to 20 Massachusetts Ave., N.W., Room 7124, Washington, D.C. 20530.

Objection. Responses to Requests for Production of Documents are not required to be made under oath. Plaintiffs will produce the documents in the form available to them.

REQUEST NO. 1: All documents or electronically stored information that any plaintiff relied on in responding to defendant's interrogatories.

RESPONSE: Plaintiffs will produce those documents or electronically stored information that were relied on in responding to defendant's interrogatories that are not protected by privilege or the work product doctrine. However, they will not produce separate documentation for Plaintiffs' response to Interrogatory No. 12 since their answer provides the url where each item listed in response to that interrogatory can be accessed.

REQUEST NO. 2: All documents or electronically stored information identified in plaintiffs' interrogatory responses.

RESPONSE: Plaintiffs will produce those documents or electronically stored information that were identified in their responses to defendant's interrogatories. However, they will not produce separate documentation for Plaintiffs' response to Interrogatory No. 12 since their answer provides the url where each item listed in response to that interrogatory can be accessed.

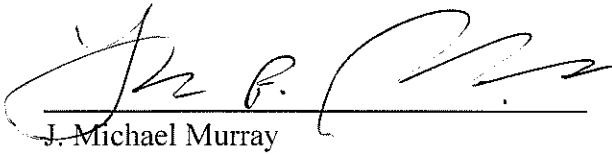
REQUEST NO. 3: All documents or electronically stored information that plaintiffs intend to rely on in any evidentiary proceeding or at trial.

RESPONSE: Objection. As counsel discussed on September 24, 2012, this request for production is premature. Plaintiffs have not yet determined what documents they intend to introduce at any evidentiary proceeding or trial. They will provide this information once discovery is complete and in compliance with the discovery scheduling order, the court's standing order, and the applicable rules of procedure.

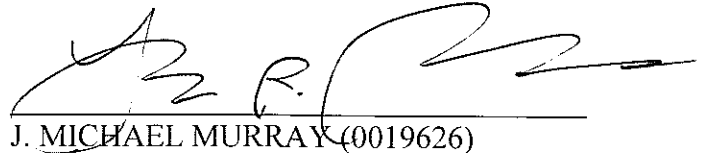
REQUEST NO. 4: All documents or electronically stored information relating to the plaintiffs' alleged costs (and/or, for an organizational plaintiff, the costs of plaintiffs' members) of complying with 18 U.S.C. §§ 2257 and 2257 and their implementing regulations.

RESPONSE: Plaintiff Livingston has no records responsive to this request.

As to Objections:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Michael Murray", written over a horizontal line.

J. Michael Murray
Lorraine R. Baumgardner
BERKMAN, GORDON, MURRAY & DeVAN
Attorney for Plaintiffs

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "J. Michael Murray", written over a horizontal line.

J. MICHAEL MURRAY (0019626)
jmmurray@bgmdlaw.com
LORRAINE R. BAUMGARDNER (0019642)
lbaumgardner@bgmdlaw.com
BERKMAN, GORDON, MURRAY & DeVAN
55 Public Square, Suite 2200
Cleveland, Ohio 44113-1949
(216) 781-5245
(216) 781-8207 (Facsimile)

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

This is to certify that a copy of the foregoing Plaintiff David Levingston's Answers and Responses to Defendant's First Set of Interrogatories and Requests for Production has been served upon Attorney for Defendant, Kathryn L. Wyer, U.S. Department of Justice, Civil Division, via email (kathryn.wyer@usdoj.gov) on this 12th day of October, 2012.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'J. Michael Murray', is written over a horizontal line.

J. MICHAEL MURRAY (0019626)
LORRAINE R. BAUMGARDNER (0019642)
BERKMAN, GORDON, MURRAY & DeVAN

Attorneys for Plaintiffs